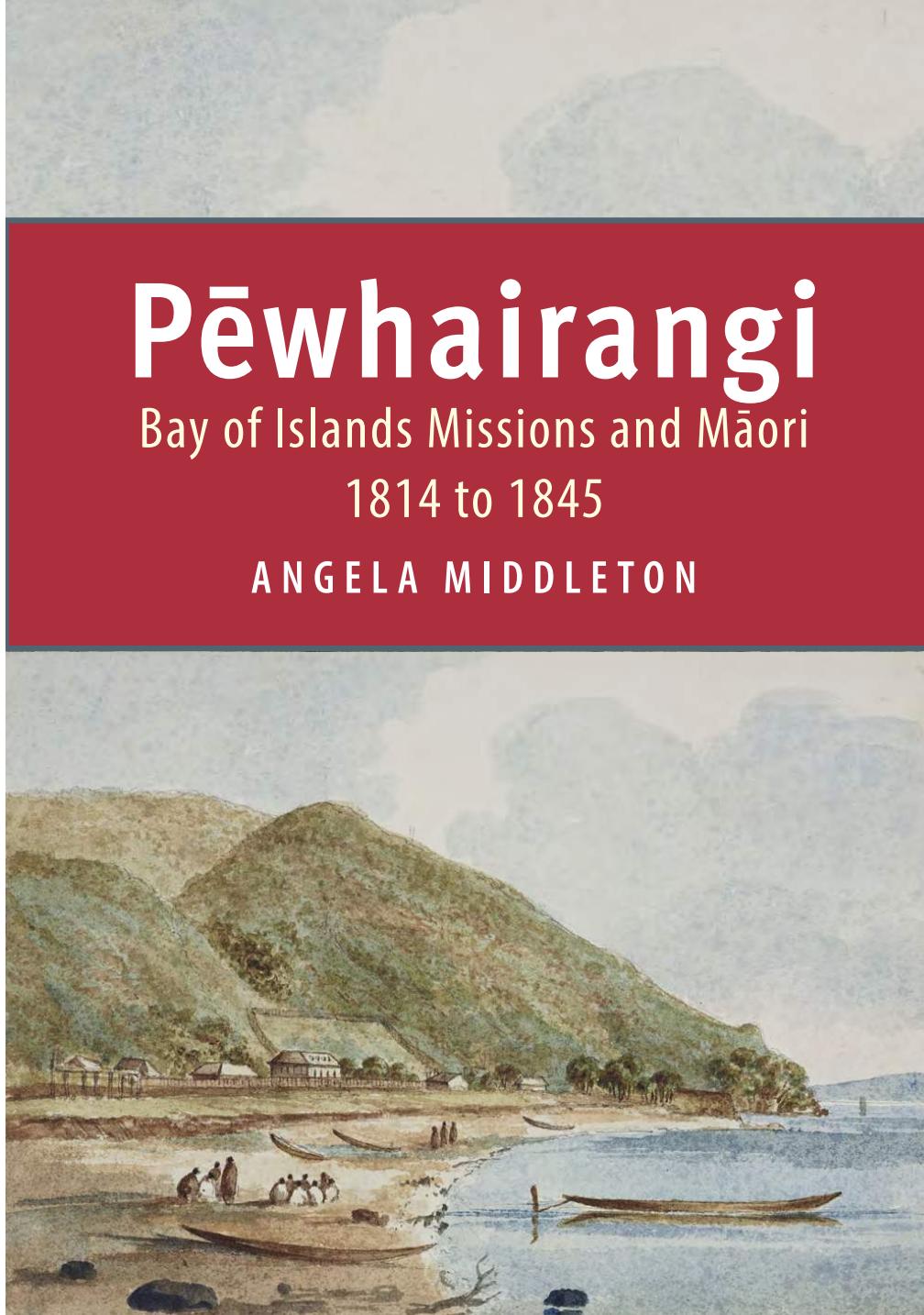


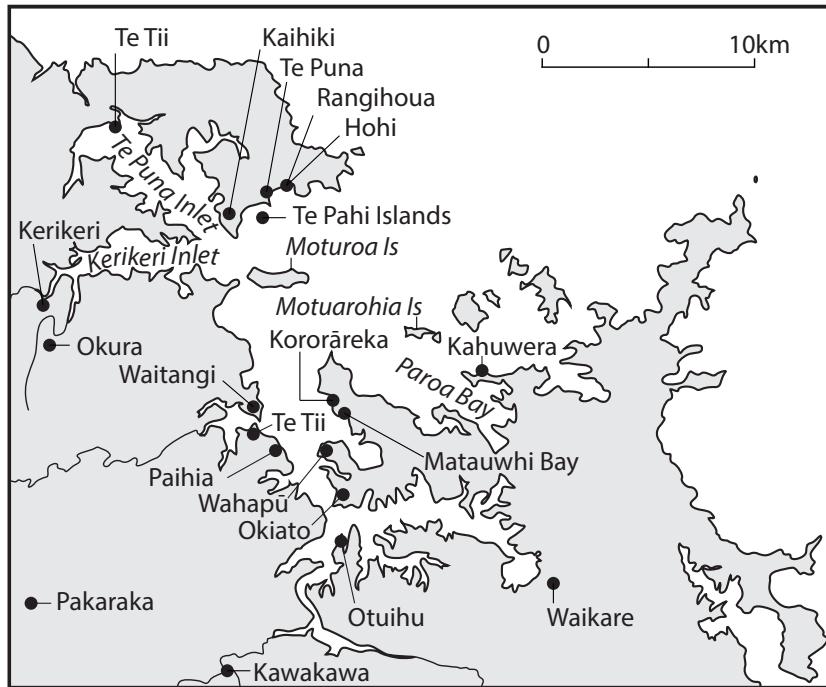
Pēwhairangi

Bay of Islands Missions and Māori

1814 to 1845

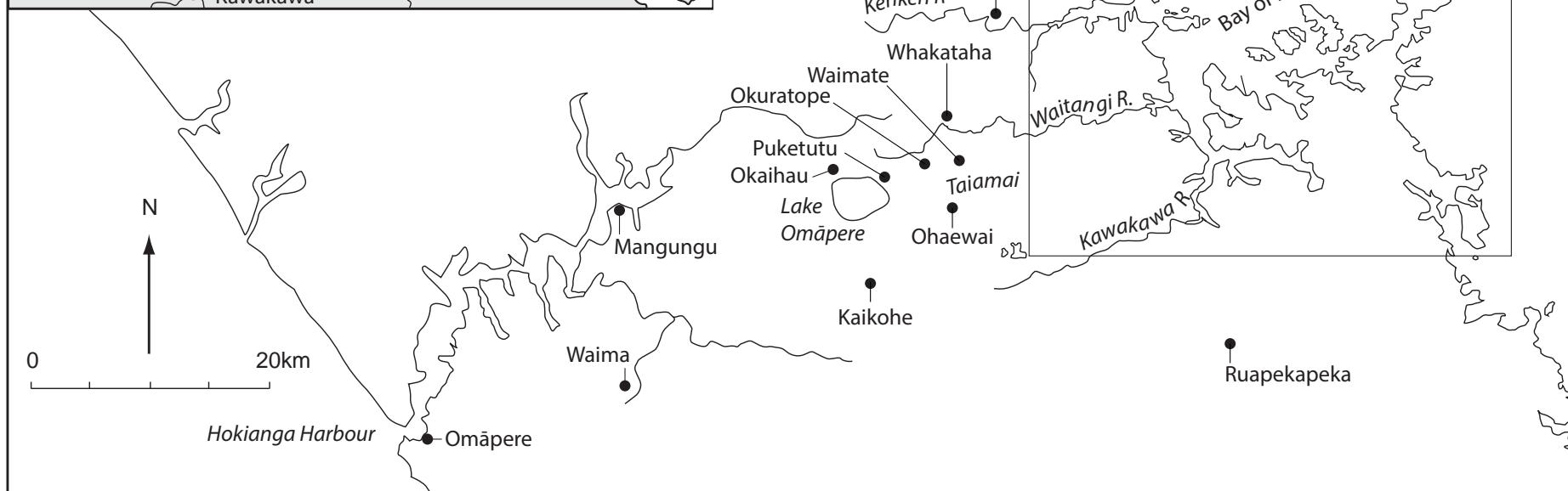
ANGELA MIDDLETON





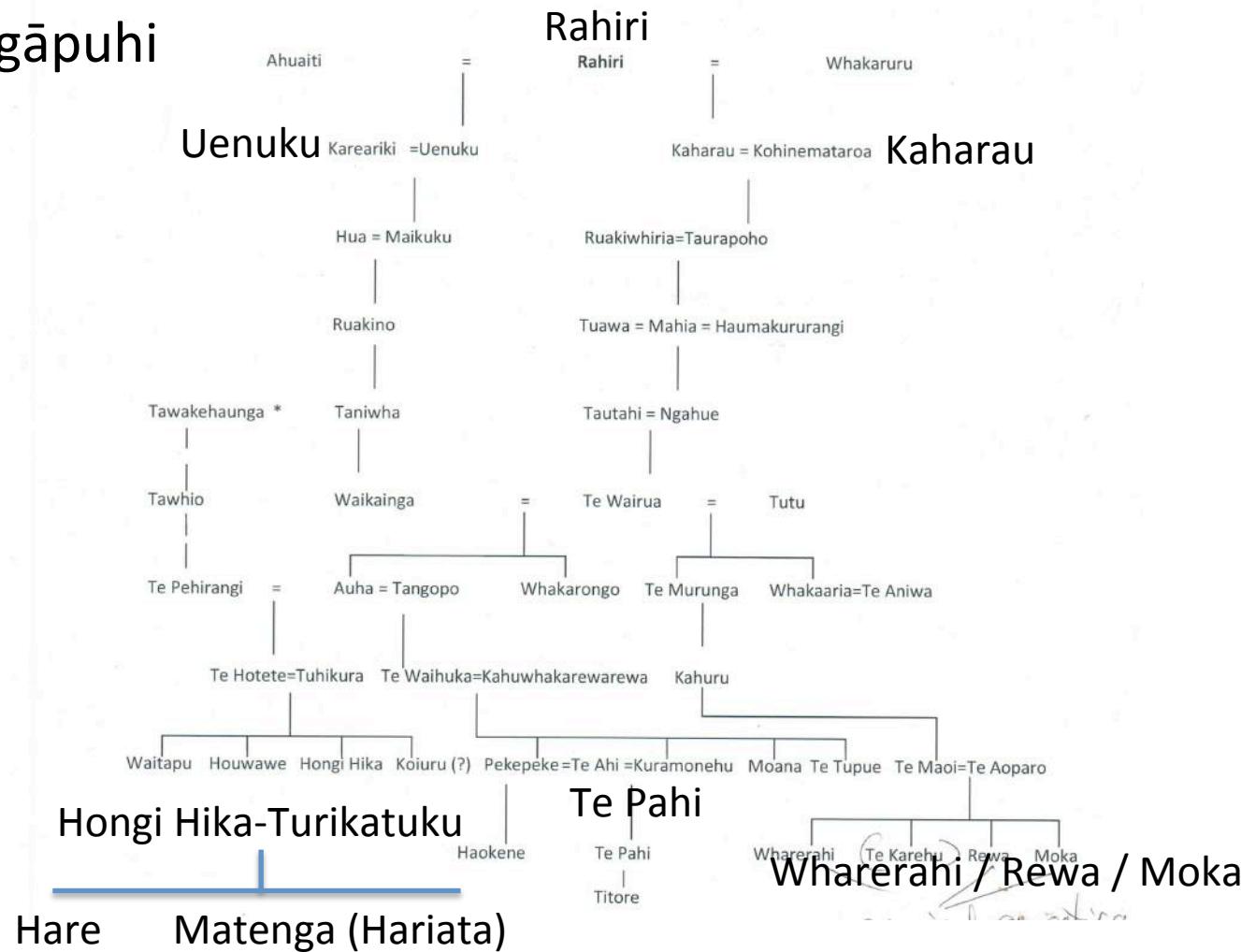
CMS missions:

- Hohi 1814
- Kerikeri 1819
- Paihia 1823
- Waimate 1830
- **Te Puna 1832**

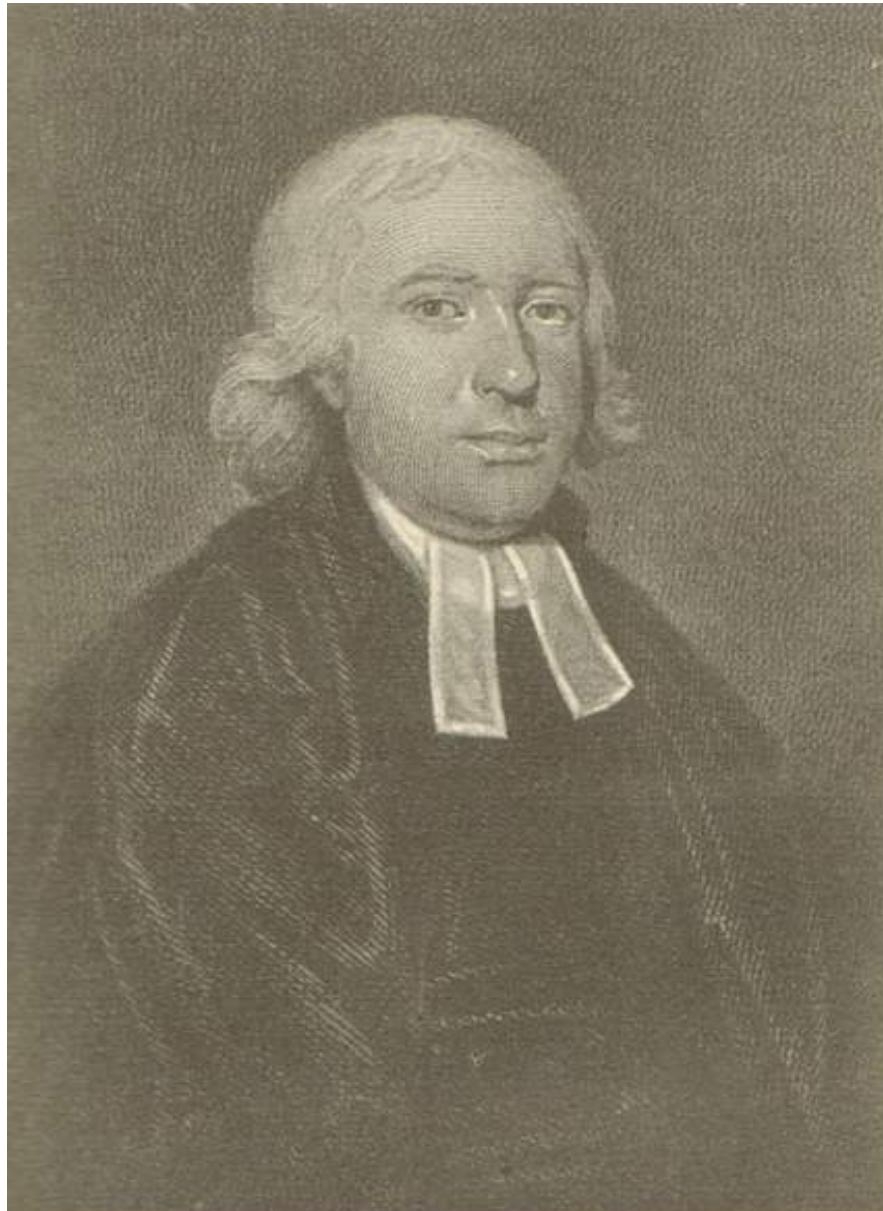




The iwi - Ngāpuhi



Samuel Marsden, chaplain to penal colony of NSW, founder of the CMS mission to New Zealand



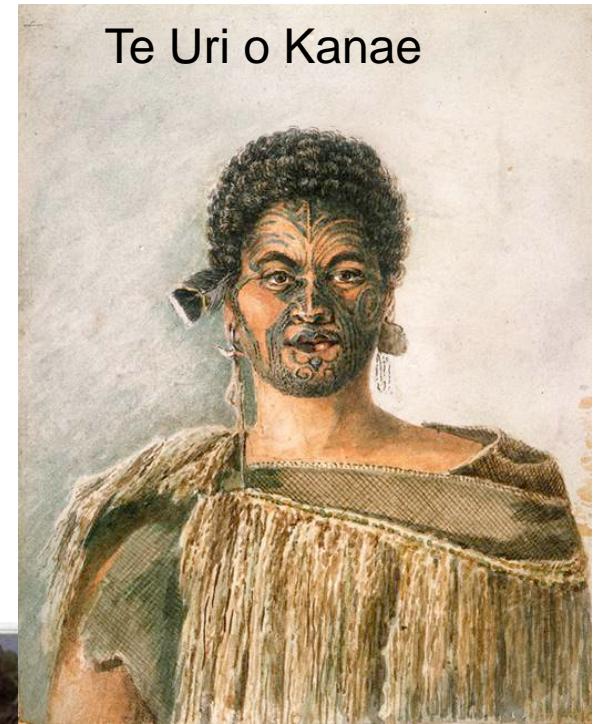
Te Pahi, Bay of Islands chief



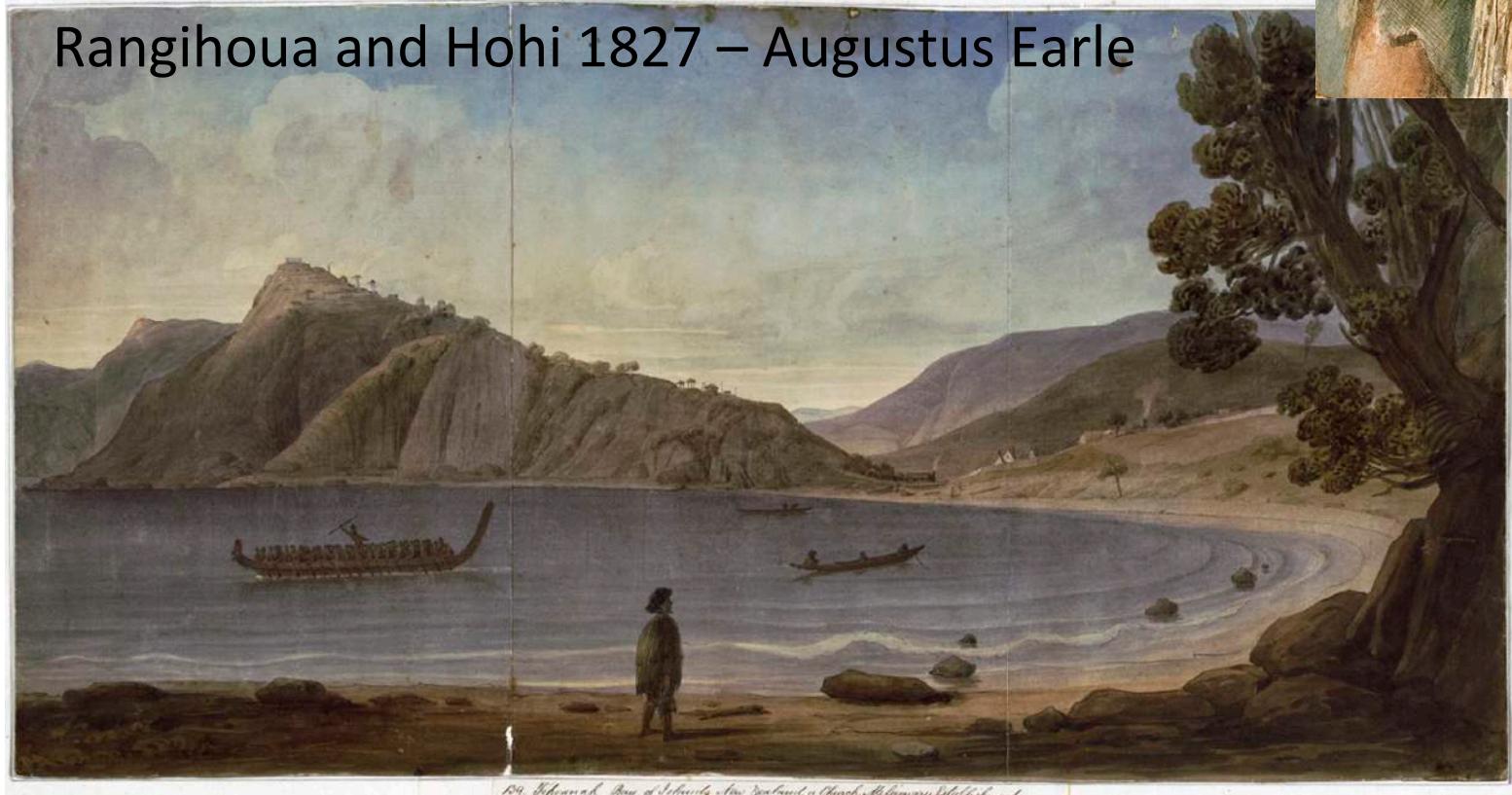
Mission arrivals, 1814 – a later reconstruction



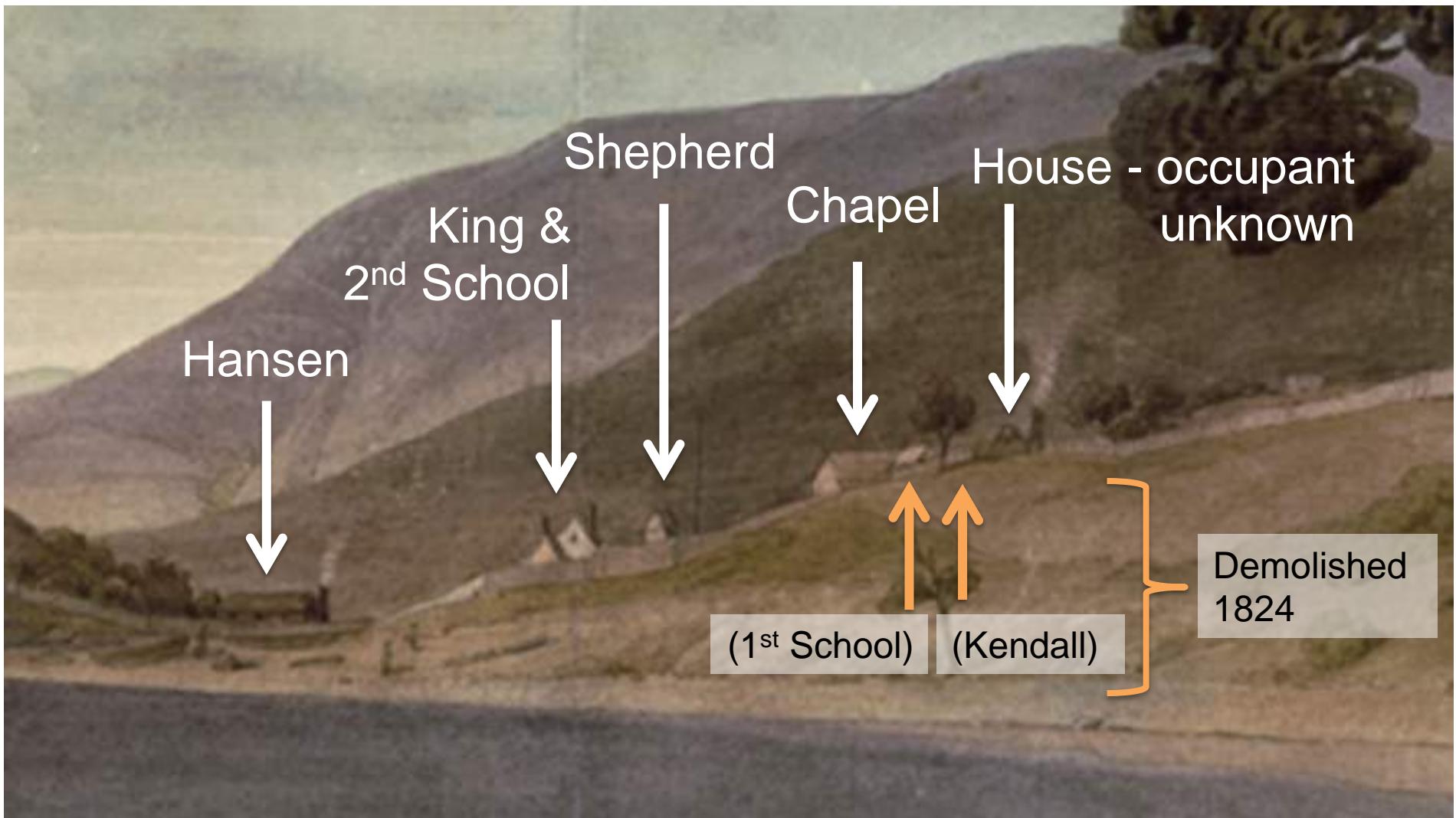
Te Uri o Kanae



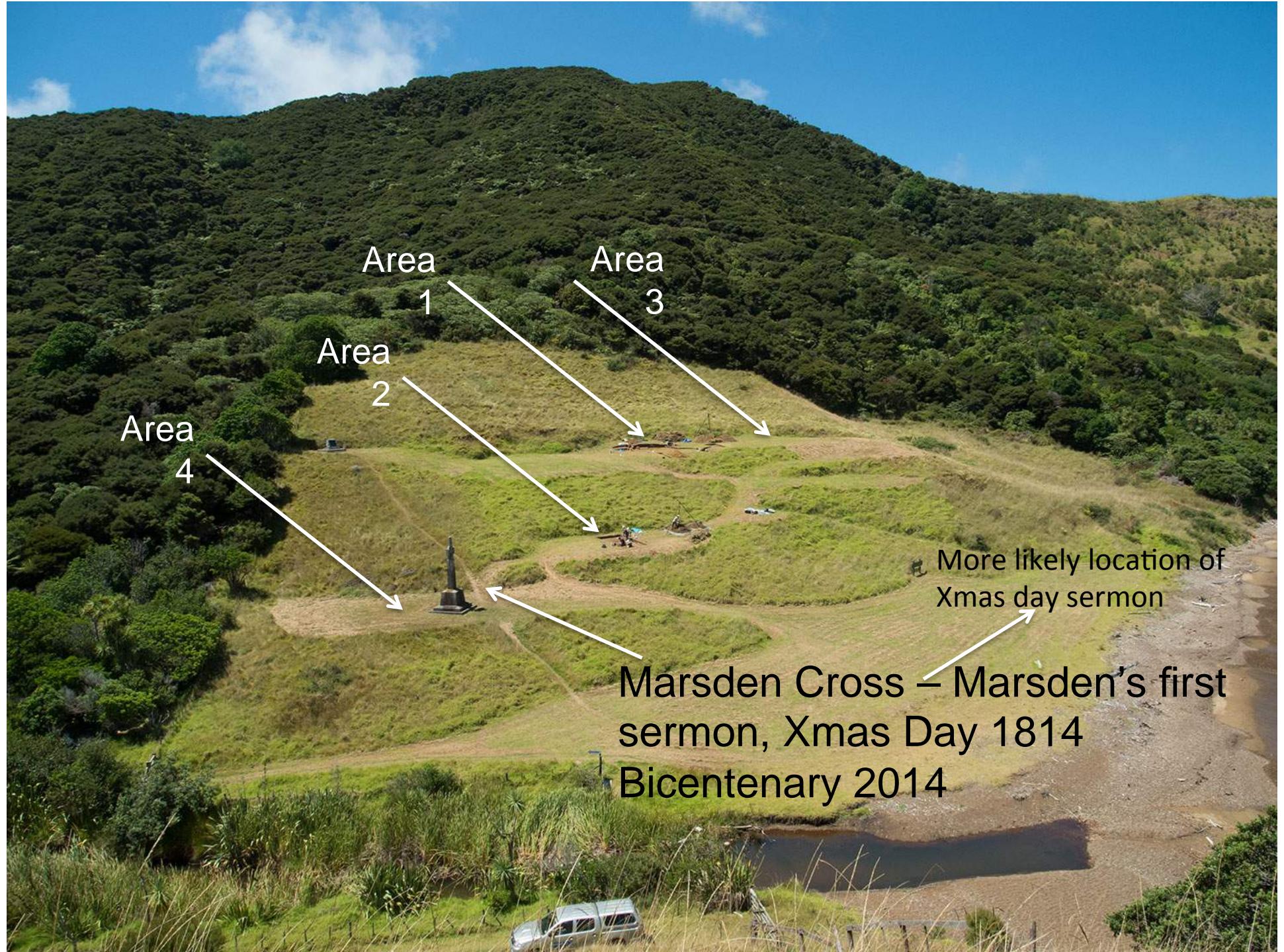
Rangihoua and Hohi 1827 – Augustus Earle



1827. Tefecanah. Bay of Islands. New Zealand. a Church. Missionary Blockhouse.

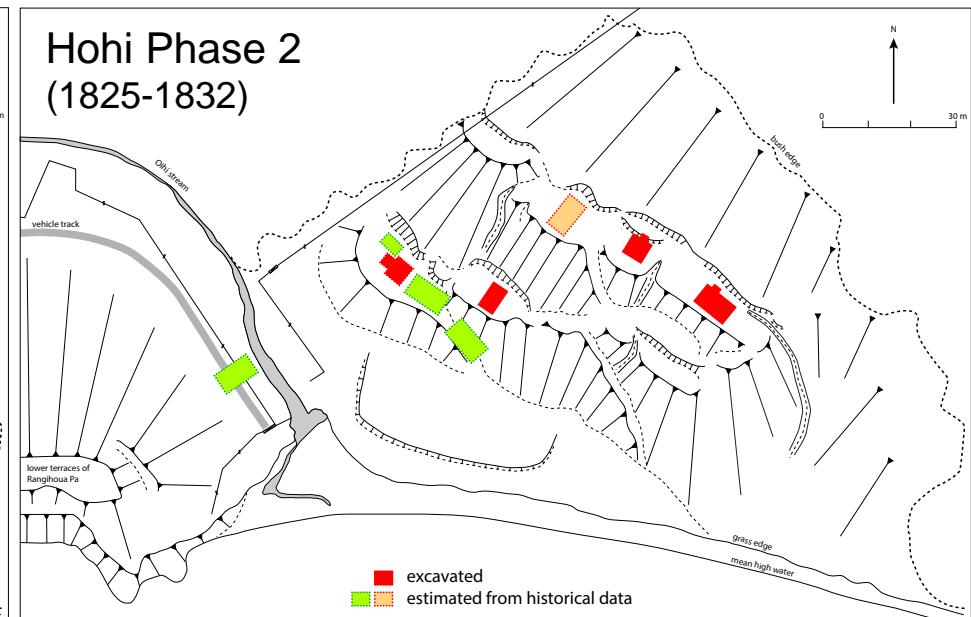
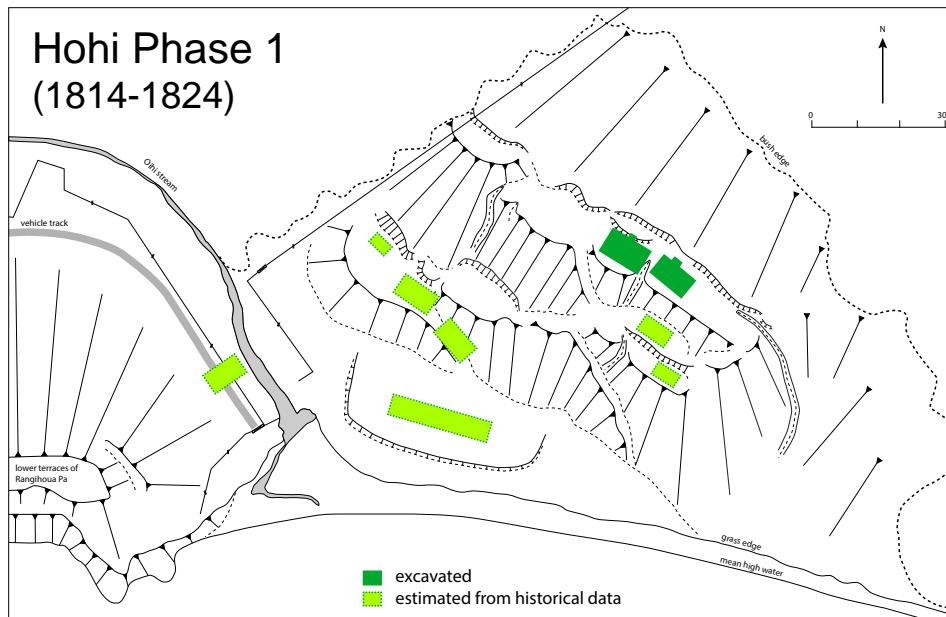


Augustus Earle, 1827





Detail from interpretation panel for Hohi Mission, based on archaeological investigation (Marsden Cross Trust Board)





Area 1

Slate Pencils – NISP = 142; MN = 90



Slate Tablets – NISP = 17; MN = 1



glass beads



0cm 5cm

Kendall 1816:
Thimbles, needles,
knives, hair combs,
boys' whistles, 'or any
other toys that will
take little room (made
of iron)'

iron fish hooks



0 3 cm



brass cannon

clay marble

0 3 cm



0 1 2 3 cm

copper alloy bracelet





Area 3

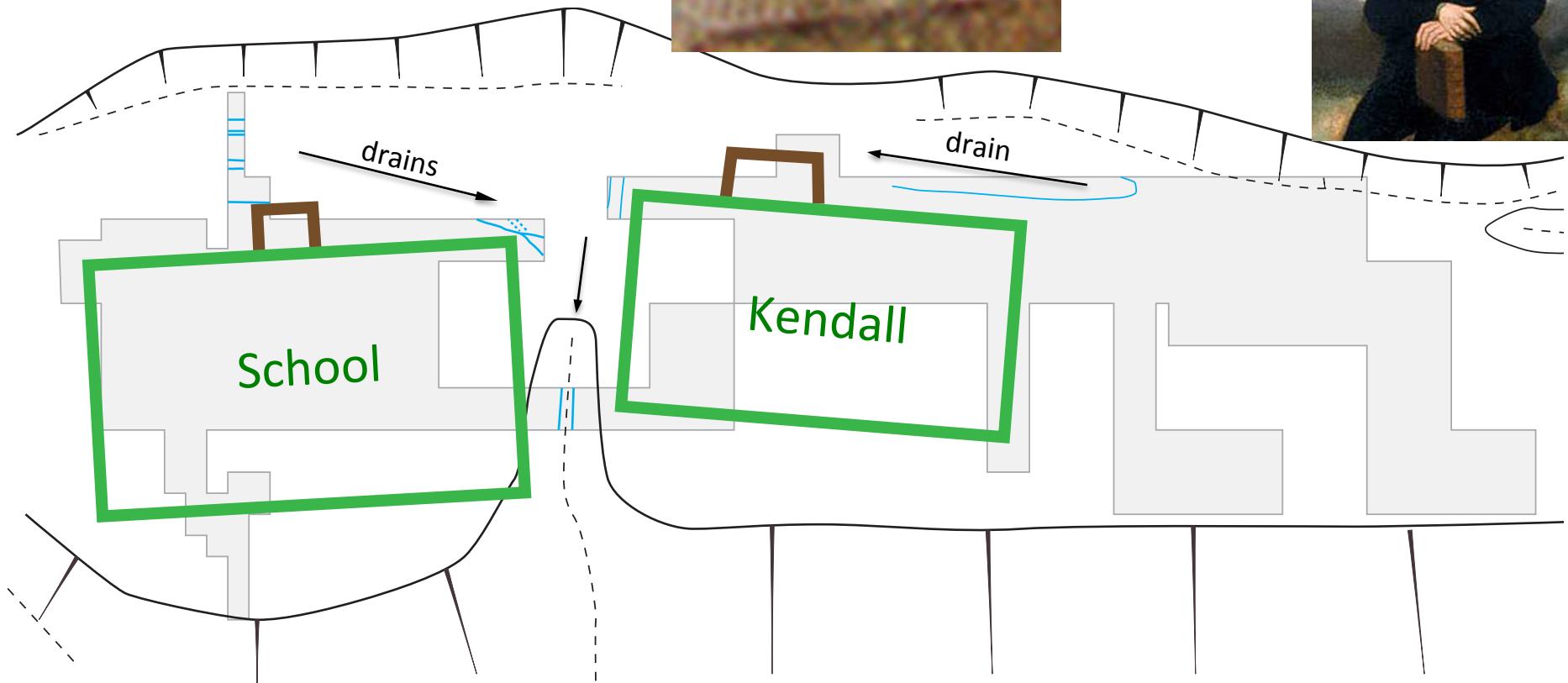


1816 – 1824



Thomas
Kendall

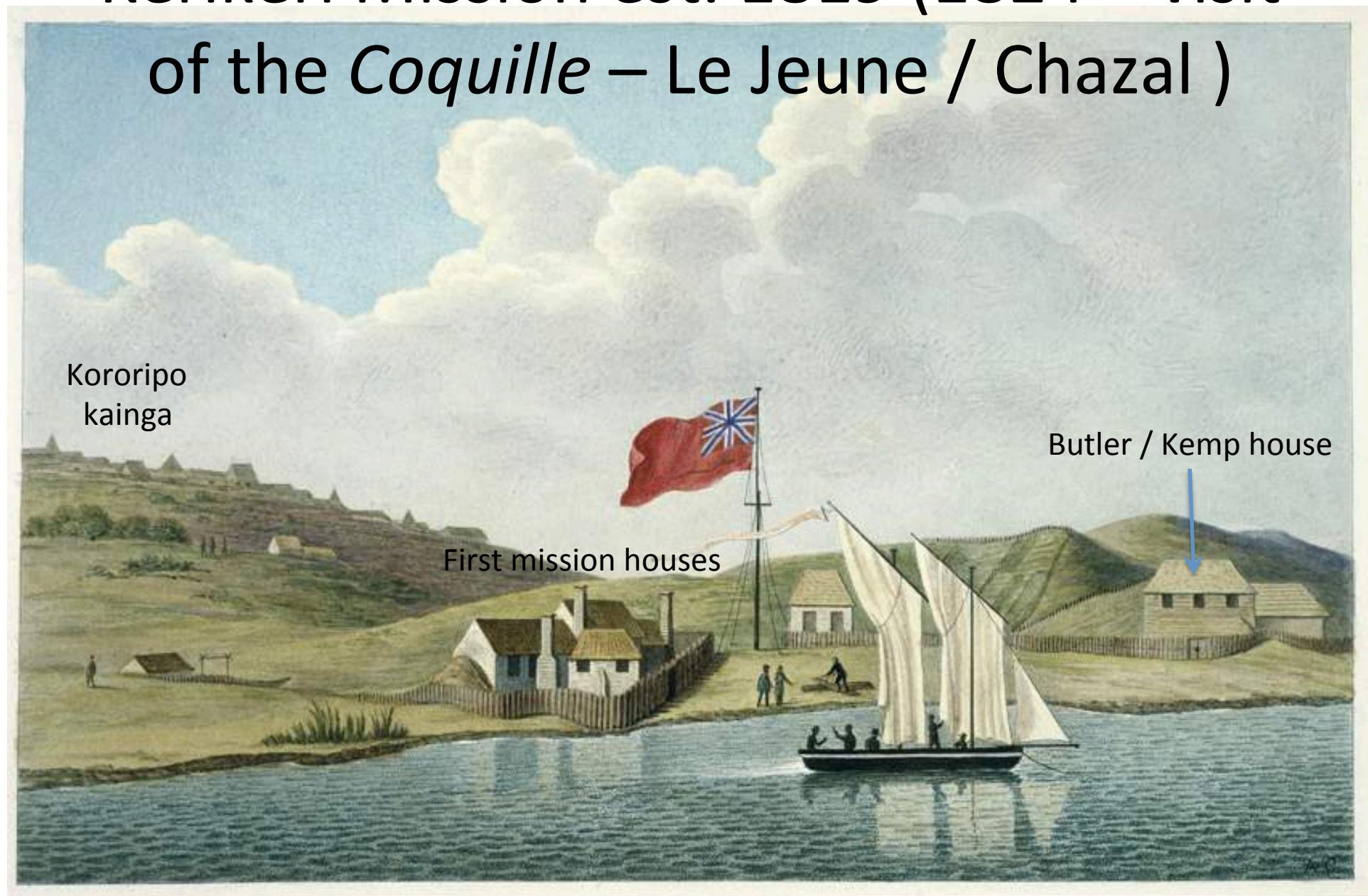
1778 - 1832



“...dug out the drain between my father’s house
and the school...”

(Thomas Surfleet Kendall n.d., *Journal*)

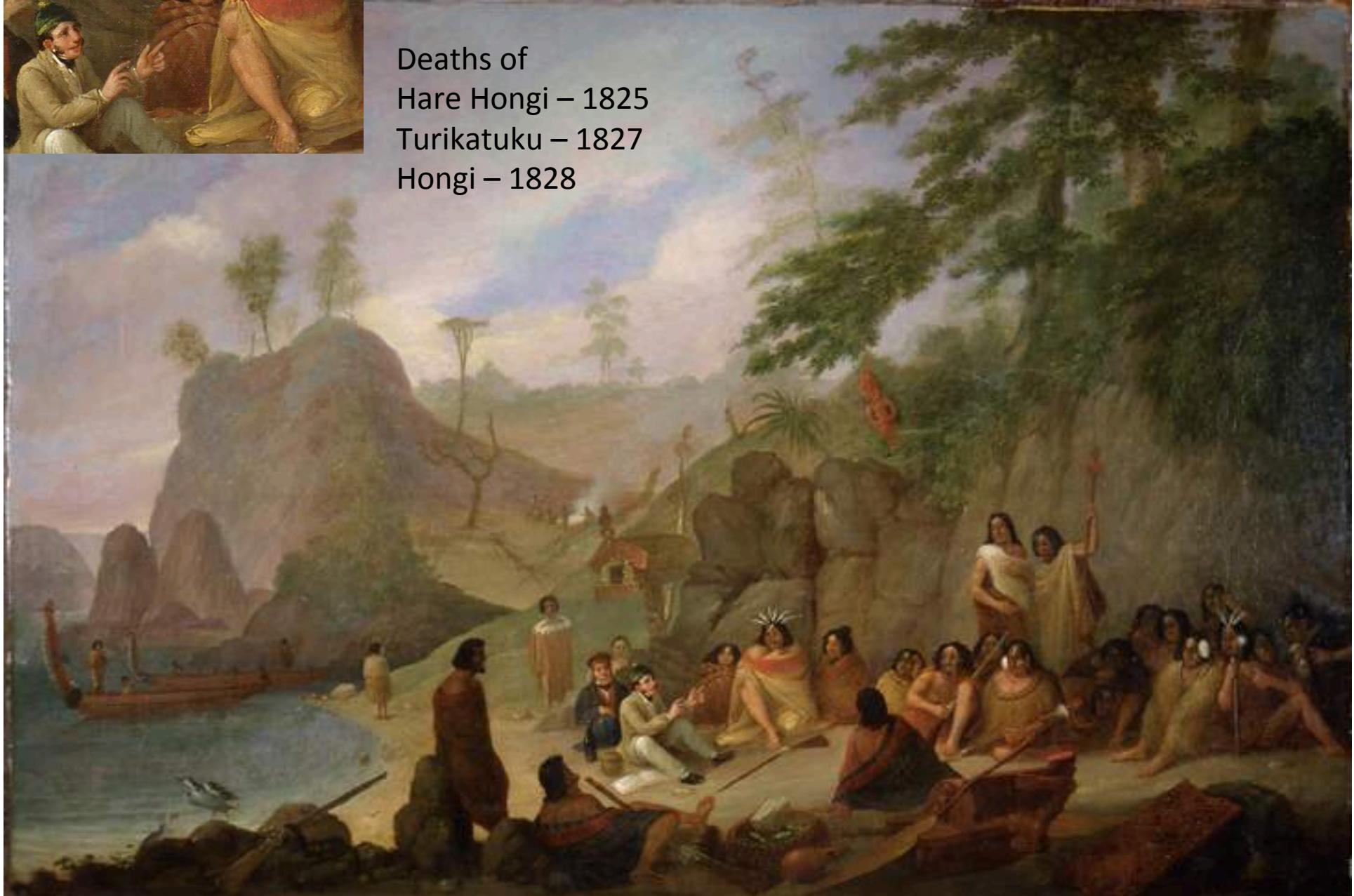
Kerikeri Mission est. 1819 (1824 – visit of the *Coquille* – Le Jeune / Chazal)



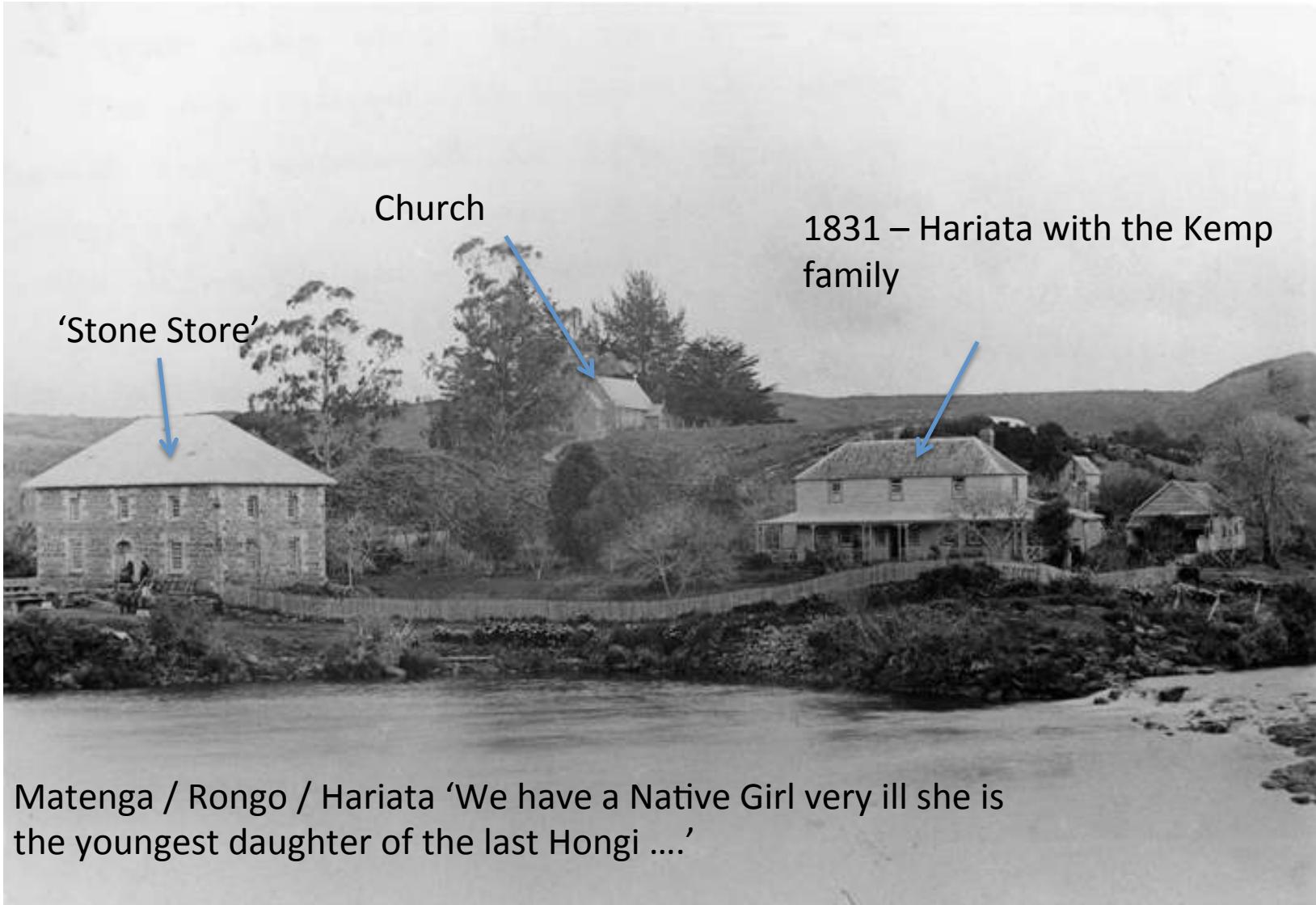


Augustus Earle “Meeting of the Artist with the Wounded chief Hongi, at the Bay of Islands 1827”

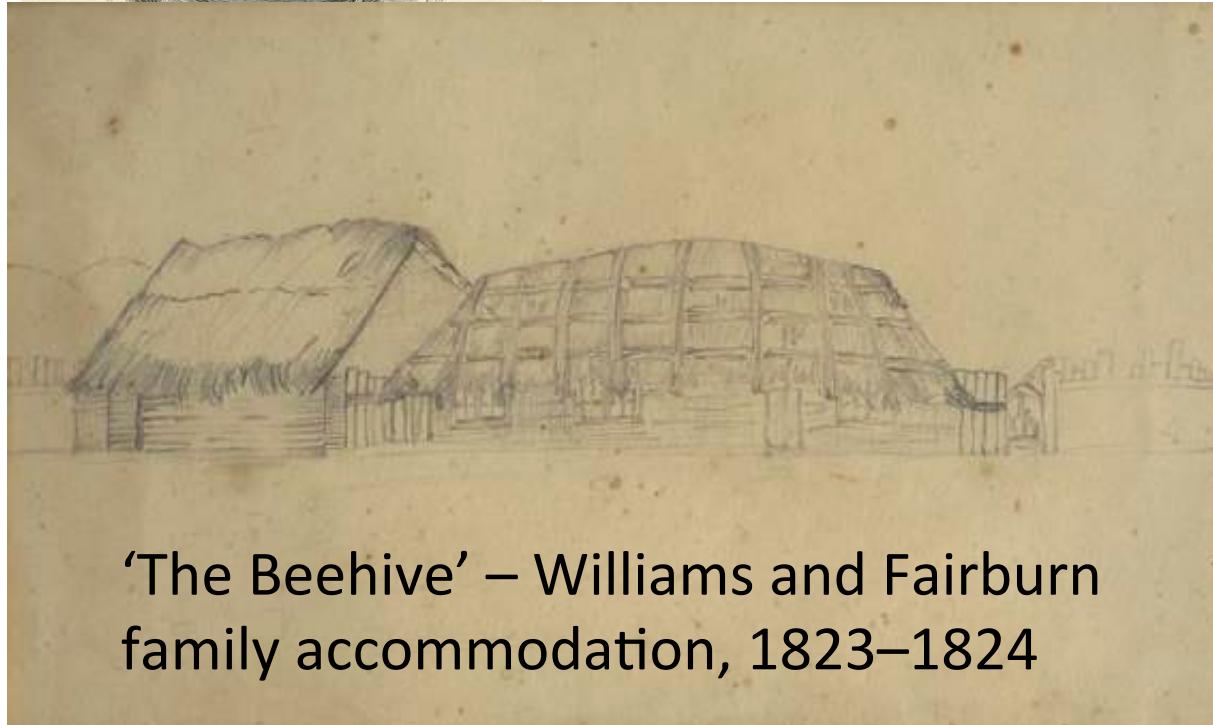
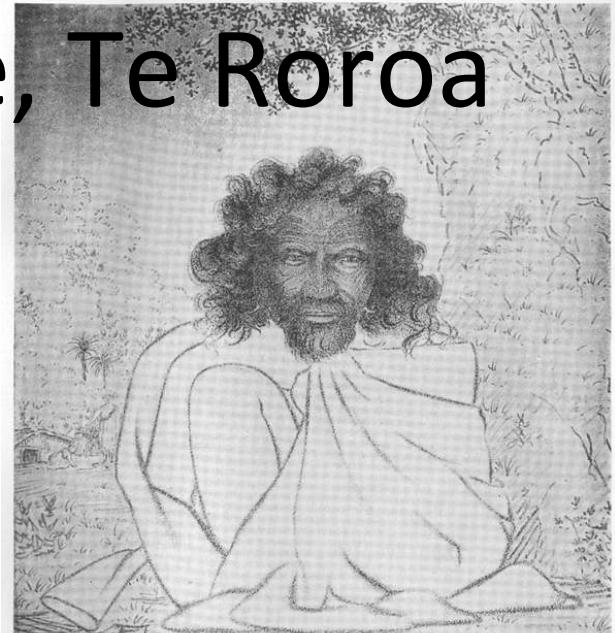
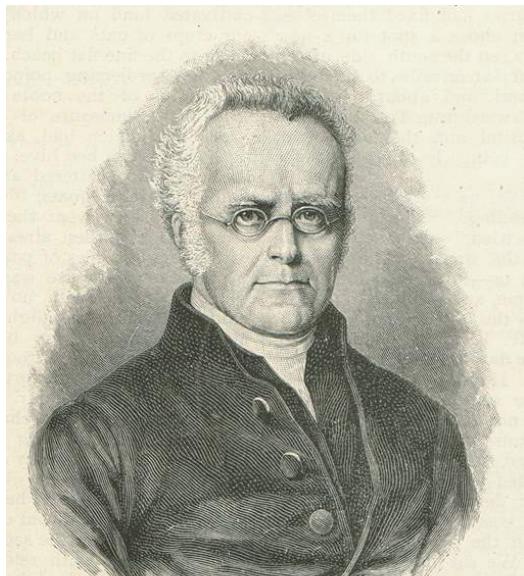
Deaths of
Hare Hongi – 1825
Turikatuku – 1827
Hongi – 1828



Kerikeri Mission (late 19th C)



Paihia 1823 – Ngati Hine, Te Roroa



'The Beehive' – Williams and Fairburn family accommodation, 1823–1824



Baptisms at Paihia

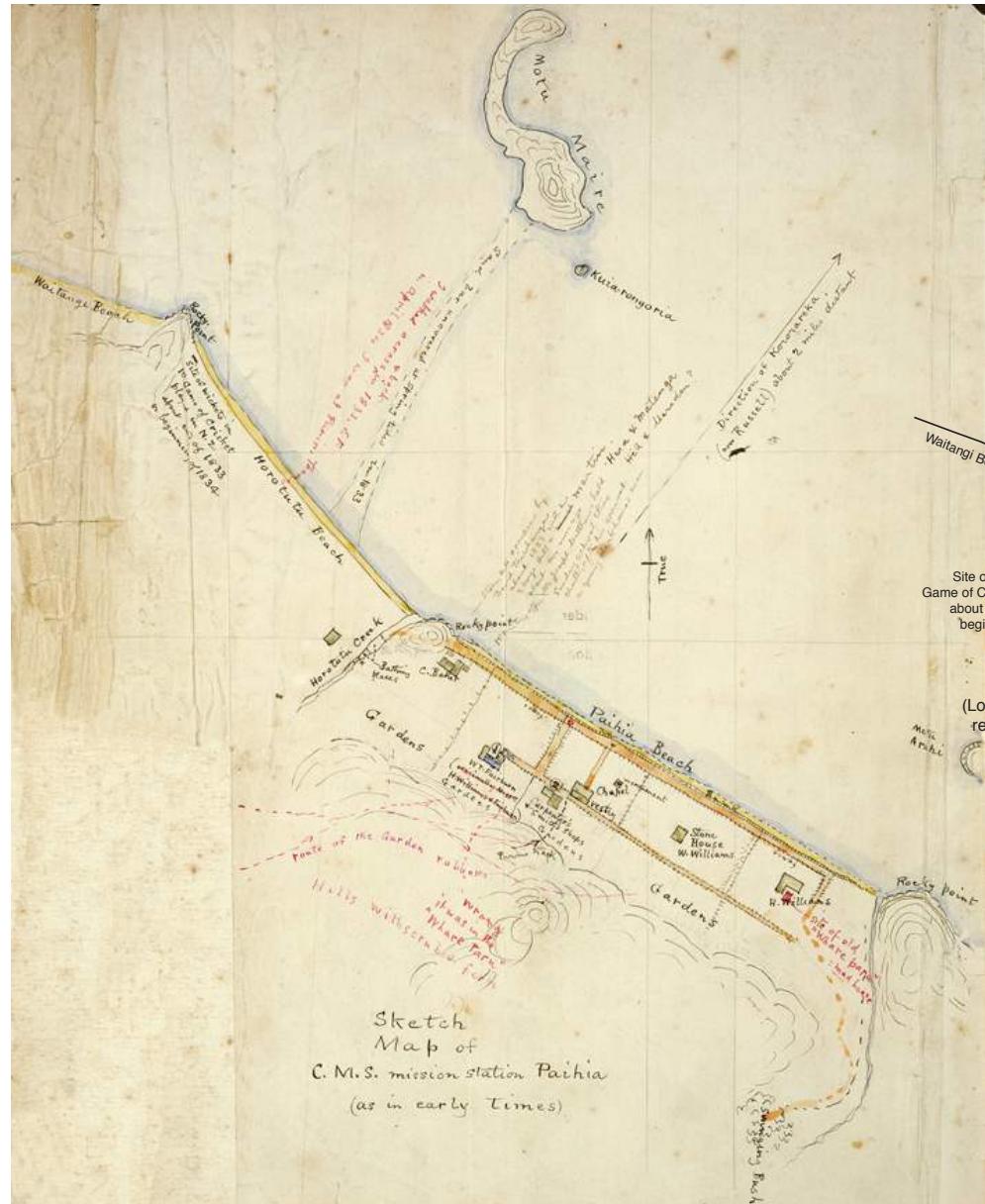
- 'Christian' Rangi 1824
- Rawiri Taiwhanga 1830
- Hone Heke Pokai and Ono (Riria)
- Heke and Hariata marriage 1837 at Kerikeri

Rawiri Taiwhanga 1824

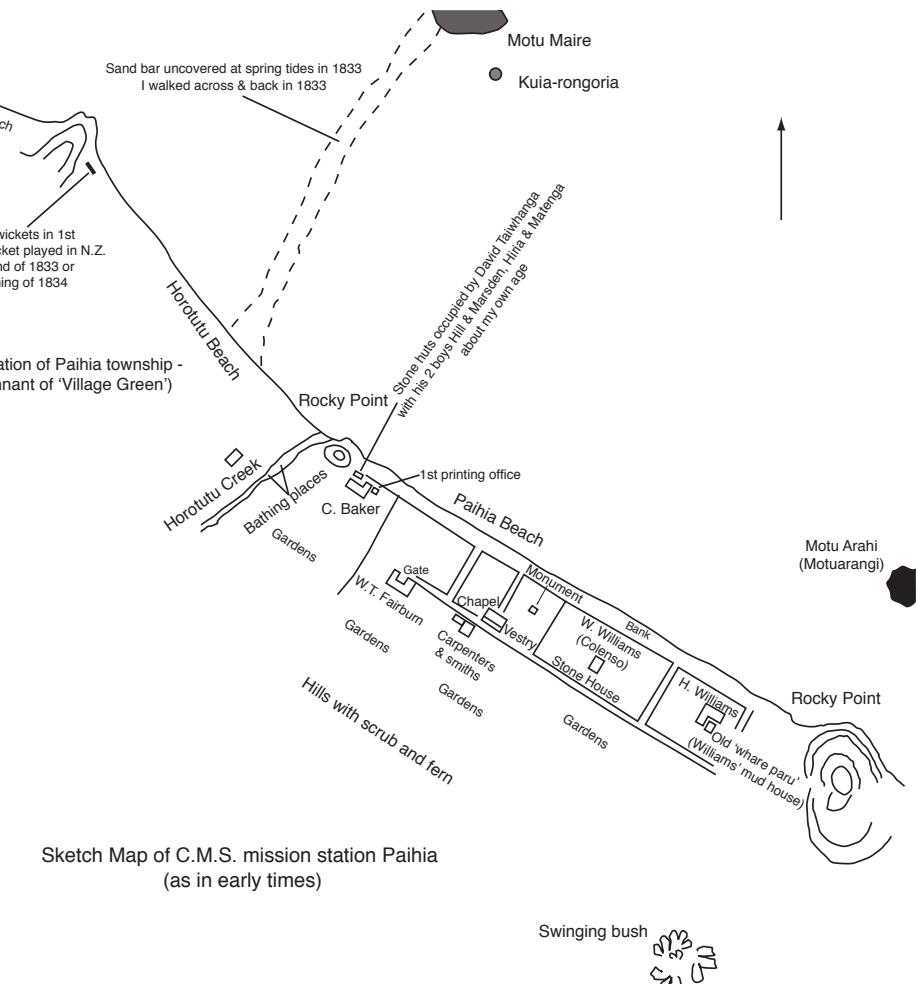


Rawiri Taiwhanga c. 1844



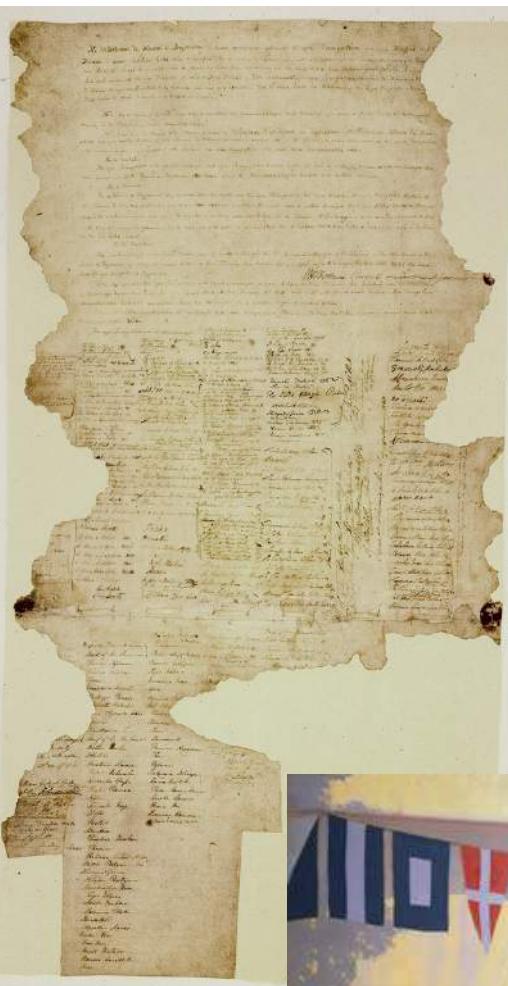


Edwin Fairburn's plan of Paihia,
c. 1834, drawn later from
memory



Paihia 1842 (J.J. Merrett)



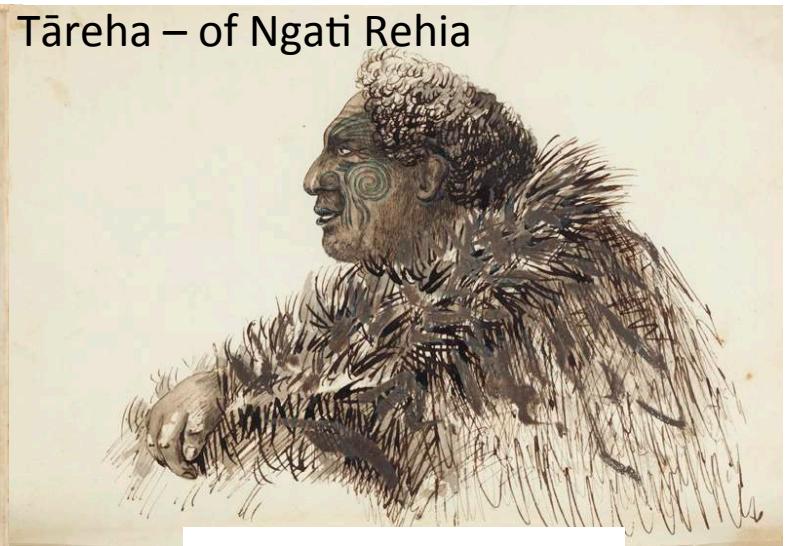
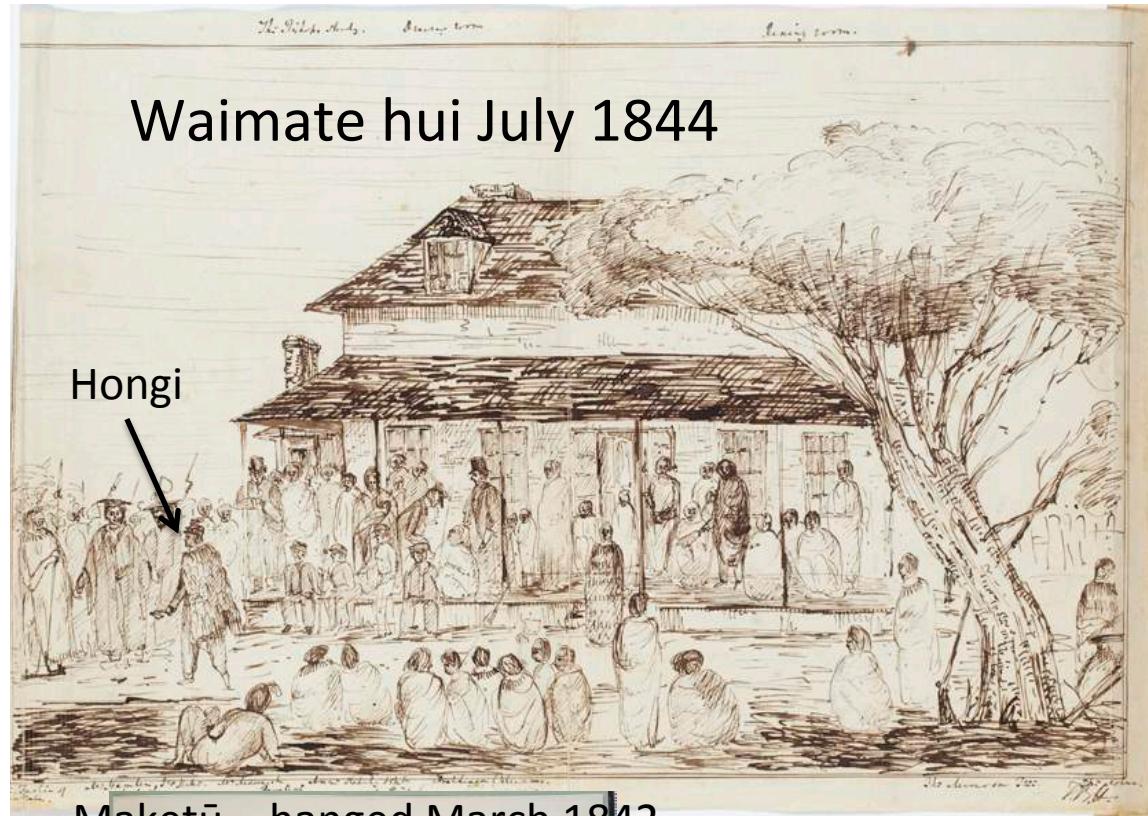


William Hobson
William Hobson
William Hobson
William Hobson
William Hobson
William Hobson



The ‘Long Conversation’ – the Ngāpuhi / British political alliance

- 1831 – Letter to King William requesting ‘protection’ from French
- 1835 – He Whakaputanga / Declaration of Independence
- 1840 - Heke was the first to sign Te Tiriti o Waitangi
- Heke’s pou for Te Kara moved to Maiki hill, Kororareka
- 1845 ‘War in the North’



Maketū – hanged March 1842



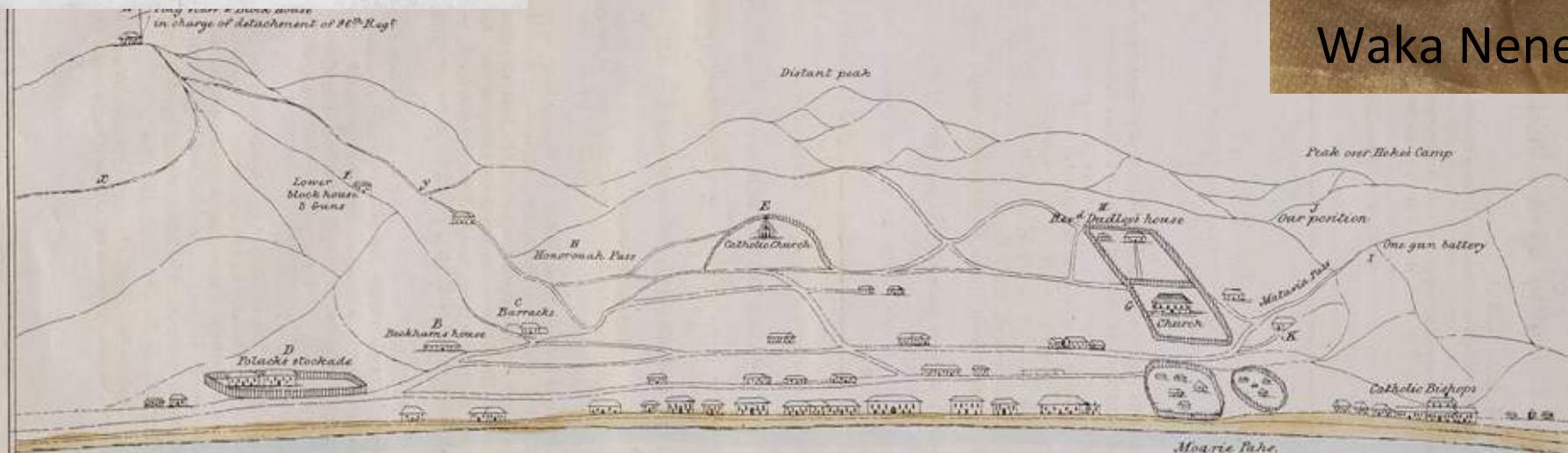
Kororareka 11 March 1845

Hone Heke

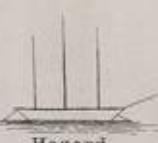


Hone Heke Pokai

24. Ordered by the House of Commons to be Printed July 1845
Luke James Hansard, Printer.



- A. The Flag Staff and Block House in charge of a detachment of 90th Regt
- B. M^t Beckhams House
- C. Barracks where the Soldiers and Marines were lodged.
- D. Stockade where the civilians were exercised & refuge for the women.
- E. Catholic Church.
- F. Lower Block House with 8 Guns a heavy cross fire kept up by the natives from x & y.
- G. Church close to the Matania pass round which the natives rallied.
- H. Hononah Pass & Rev^d Dudley's House.
- I. One gun Battery where W. Lovell was killed after spiking the Gun.
- J. Position of small arm men to Board under Com^r Robertson.
- K. Where Com^r Robertson fell.

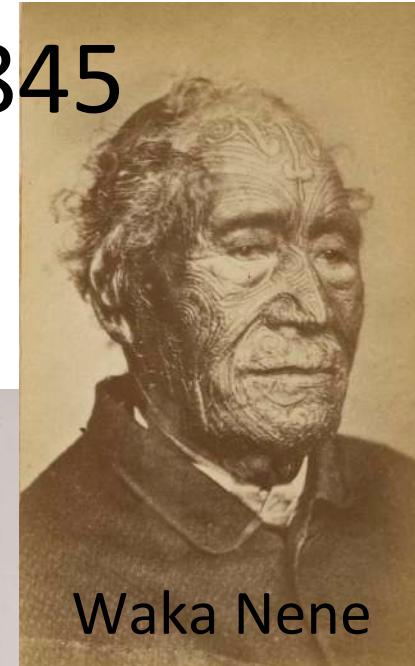


Hazard



Victoria

Frontage about $\frac{1}{4}$ of a mile



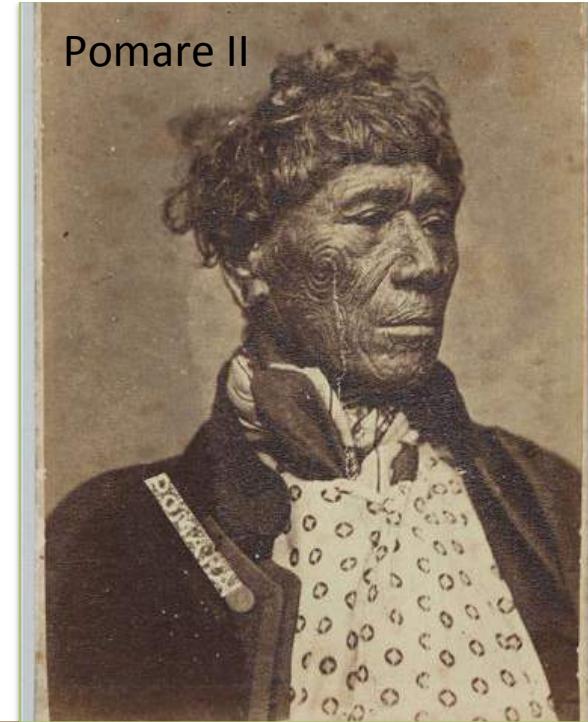
Waka Nene

E. ON THE ATTACK AT THE BAY OF ISLANDS, NEW ZEALAND.

Otuihu – Ngati Manu pa



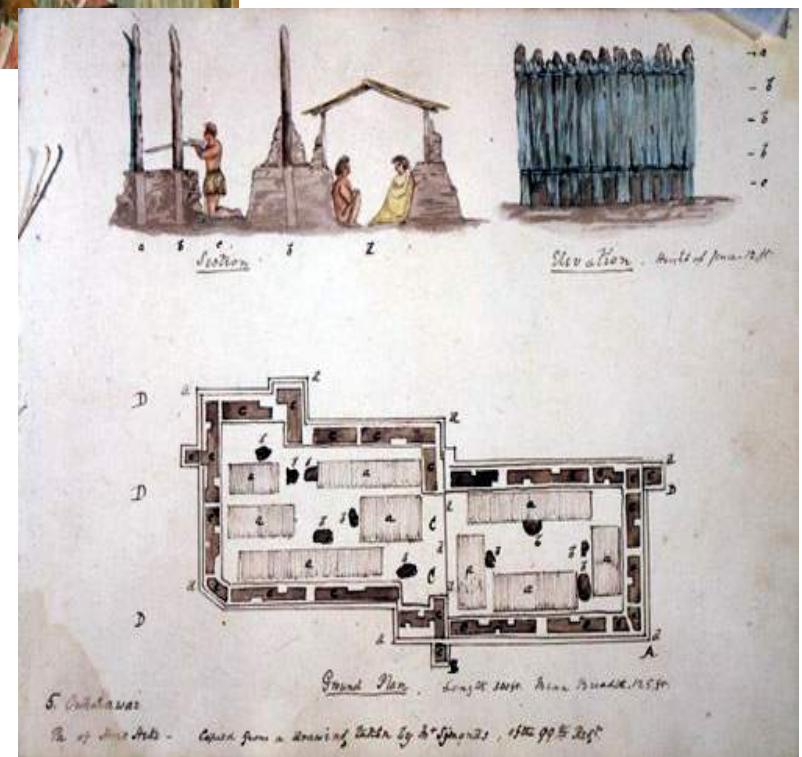
Pomare II



Waikare -
Te Kapotai settlement
Charles Baker's house



Ohaeawai – a definitive British defeat



Ruapekapeka – a British victory on the ‘Sabbath’?

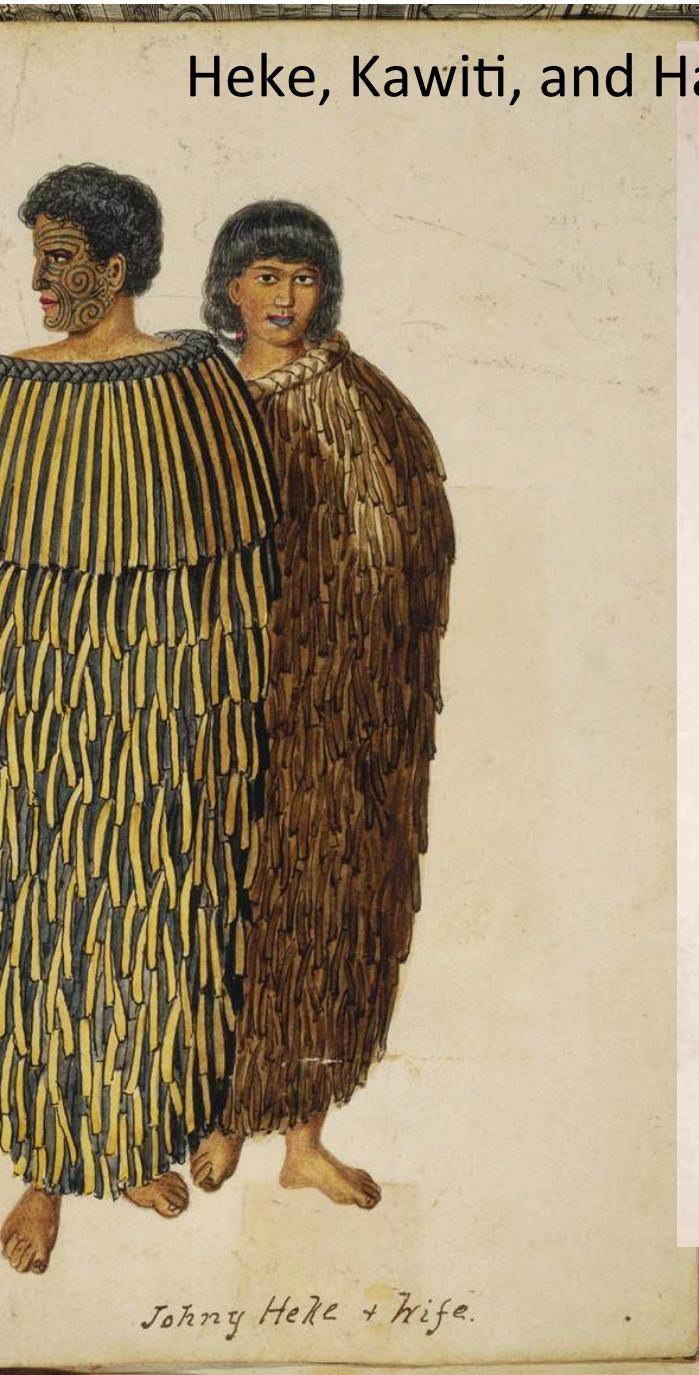


‘Ringa Kaha’ – one of 12 axes paid for Hohi land
Used at Waikare, Kororareka, Ruapekapeka

Ruapekapeka – pa of Kawiti and Heke

British military camp



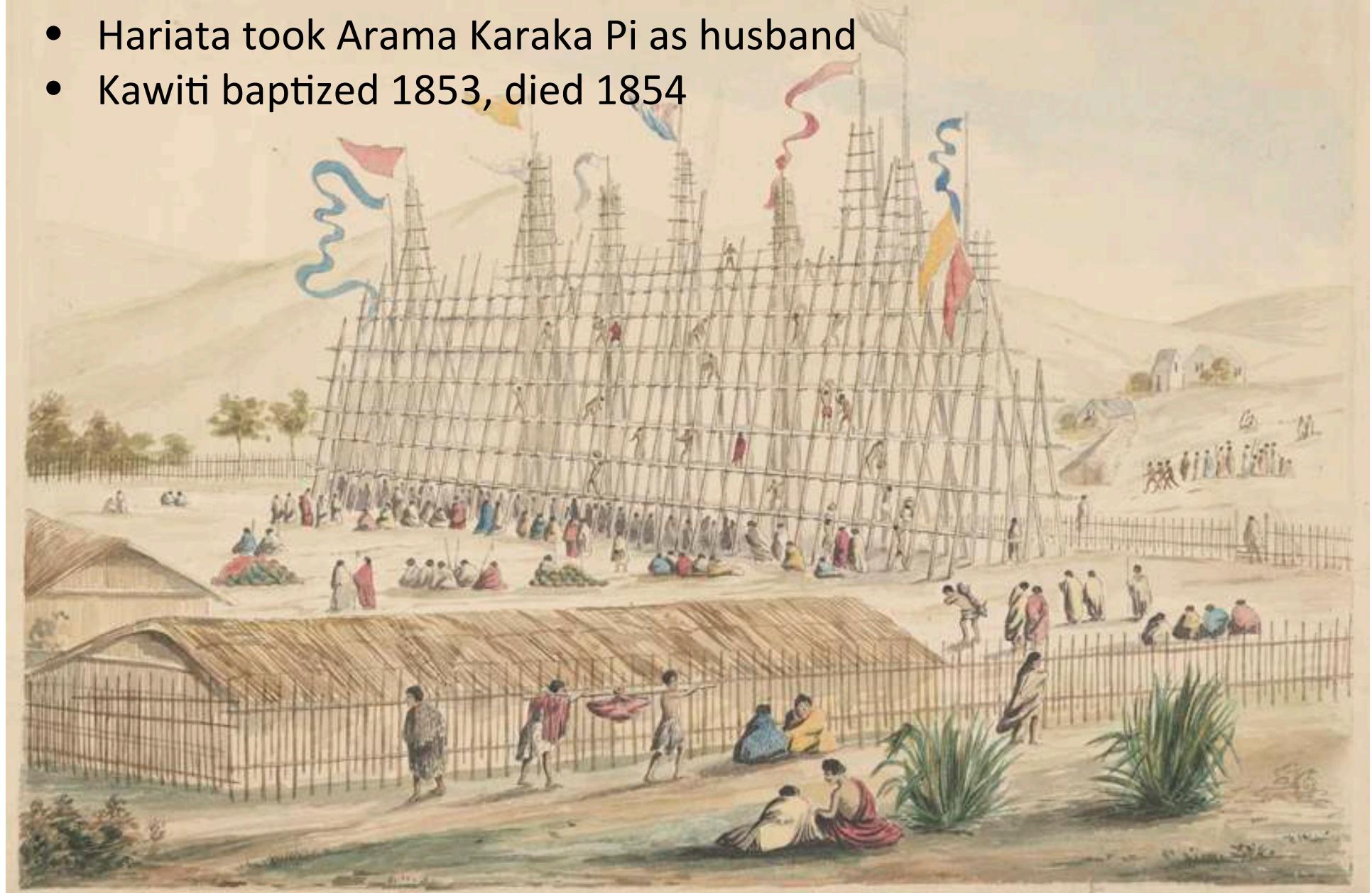


Heke, Kawiti, and Hariata (J.J. Merrett, 1846)



Kororāreka peacemaking hakari 1849

- Death of Heke 1850
- Hariata took Arama Karaka Pi as husband
- Kawiti baptized 1853, died 1854





With thanks to:

- The two teams working at Hohi, 2012 and 2013
- Ian Smith, Department of Anthropology & Archaeology
- Claude McCarthy Foundation 2012
- Ministry for Culture and Heritage 2012
- Otago University Press – publishing Pēwhairangi October 2014